

(19)



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(11)

EP 0 876 803 A3

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(88) Date of publication A3:
28.04.1999 Bulletin 1999/17

(51) Int. Cl.⁶: A61F 2/06

(43) Date of publication A2:
11.11.1998 Bulletin 1998/46

(21) Application number: 98201480.5

(22) Date of filing: 06.05.1998

(84) Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU
MC NL PT SE

Designated Extension States:
AL LT LV MK RO SI

(30) Priority: 08.05.1997 US 45991 P
08.05.1997 US 45992 P
08.05.1997 US 46003 P
08.05.1997 US 46866 P
29.01.1998 US 73309 P

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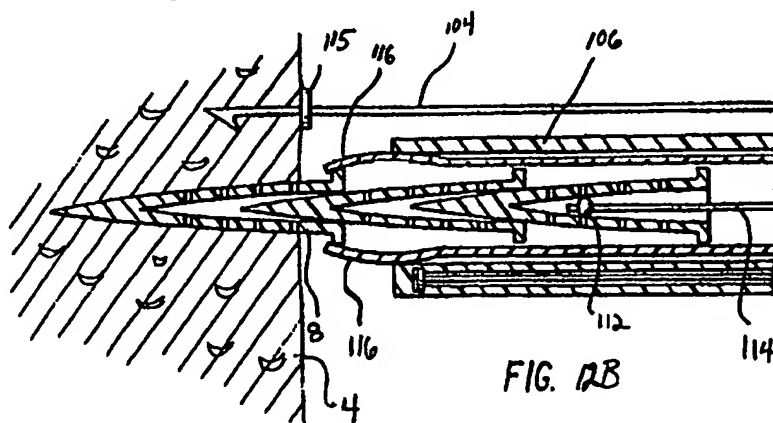
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filed

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(54) TMR stent and delivery system

(57) A device and method for revascularizing myocardial tissue of the heart using stents are provided. Multiple stents are implanted into an area of hibernating myocardial tissue to permit blood to flow from the left ventricle directly into the tissue for revascularization. Various stent embodiments are disclosed that simultaneously pierce and penetrate the tissue during delivery and that are configured to resist migration out of the tis-

sue once implanted. Alternatively, the stents may be inserted into myocardial tissue over a piercing delivery device. The stents are preferably delivered through a steerable catheter percutaneously insertable into the left ventricle and configured to hold multiple stents. The stents are pushed from the catheter directly into the myocardium sequentially.



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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 98 20 1480

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
X	DE 296 19 029 U (KLETKE GEORG DR MED) 10 April 1997 * the whole document *	34	A61F2/06
A	---	1,5,12, 16	
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A	FR 1 514 319 A (ZACOUTO) 10 May 1968 * page 2, left-hand column, last paragraph - right-hand column, paragraph 2; figures *	1-3,5,7, 8,12,14, 16,17	A61F A61M A61B
A	US 5 287 861 A (WILK PETER J) 22 February 1994 * column 3, line 62 - column 4, line 30; figures * --- -/--	34,35	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 18 February 1999	Examiner Neumann, E
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X: particularly relevant if taken alone Y: particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A: technological background O: non-written disclosure P: intermediate document</p> <p>T: theory or principle underlying the invention E: earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D: document cited in the application L: document cited for other reasons &: member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 1503 03 82 (P04C01)



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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 98 20 1480

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
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A	---	35	
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The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 18 February 1999	Examiner Neumann, E
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EPO FORM 1503 03.82 (P04C01)



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Application Number

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CLAIMS INCURRING FEES

The present European patent application comprised at the time of filing more than ten claims.

- ☐ Only part of the claims have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims and for those claims for which claims fees have been paid, namely claim(s):
- ☐ No claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims.

LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION

The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

see sheet B

- ☒ All further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☐ Only part of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the inventions in respect of which search fees have been paid, namely claims:
- ☐ None of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the invention first mentioned in the claims, namely claims:



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LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION
SHEET B

Application Number
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The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

1. Claims: 1-11,12-17

A self-piercing stent

2. Claims: 18-24,25-27

A nestable stent having a proximal and a distal end wherein the distal end is smaller than the proximal end so that another nestable stent can fit at least partially into the interior of the nestable stent; as well as a catheter to deliver at least one nestable stent.

3. Claims: 28-33

A Transmyocardial Revascularization stent defined by a helically wrapped ribbon and its distal end has a smaller diameter than its proximal end.

4. Claim : 34

A stent delivery device configured to move the stent through the catheter and simultaneously pierce and insert the stent into myocardial tissue.

5. Claim : 35

A catheter having two lumens which are offset from each other, a pull wire joined to the distal end of the catheter and extending to the proximal end arranged to cause bending movement of the distal end of the catheter and a piercing guidewire slidable in the second lumen.

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 98 20 1480

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report.
The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
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18-02-1999

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